

Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 3A:

Latin Literature (Narratives)

Pliny, the Eruption of Vesuvius

A

a/ab + abl	by, from
abeo, abire, abii	go away
abiectus, abiecta, abiectum	thrown down, put down
accedo, accedere, accessi, accessus	approach, come near to
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus	receive
accubo, accubare	recline (at table)
ad + acc	towards, to
adeo, adire, adii	reach, go to
adeo	so much, so very, so
adhuc	still
adicio, adicere, adieci, adiectus	add
admitto,mittere, admisi, admissus	allow, give access
adpareo, adparere, adparui	become visible, appear
adspicio, adspicere, adspexi, adspectus	look at, investigate, check
adsurgo, adsurgere, adsurrexi, adsurrectus	get up, stand up
adversus + acc	against
adversus, adversa, adversum	threatening, adverse, hostile
aeque	equally
aestuans, gen. aestuantis	inflamed
agrestis, agrestis m.	countryman, peasant
alibi	elsewhere
alius, alia, aliud	other, different
altus alta altum	high

ambustus ambusta ambustum	scorched
amicus, amici, m.	friend
amoenitas, amoenitatis f.	loveliness, attractiveness
amplitudo, amplitudinis f.	stoutness, size
an	or, whether
angustus, angusta, angustum	narrow
anima, animae f.	breath
animus, animi m.	spirit
apertus, aperta, apertum	open
appropinquans gen. appropinquantis + dat.	approaching
apto, aptare, aptavi, aptatus	prepare, get ready
apud + acc	near, at the house of, in the case of
aqua, aquae f.	water
arbor, arboris f.	tree
ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsus	burn, be on fire
area, areae f.	courtyard
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi	rise, climb
atque	and
audio, audire, audivi, auditus	listen to, hear
aut	or
aut ... aut	either ... or
auxilium, auxilii n.	help
avunculus, avunculi m.	uncle

B

balineum, balinei n. bath, the baths

C

calidus calida calidum	warm, hot
caligo, caliginis f.	fumes, thick air
candidus, candida, candidum	white, bright
caput, capitis n.	head
casus, casus m.	fall, a falling
celebro, celebrare, celebravi, celebratus	celebrate, make known
ceno cenare cenavi, cenatus	dine, have dinner
certus, certa, certum + gen	certain of, determined to, resolved on
cervical cervicalis n.	pillow
ceteri ceterae cetera	the others, the rest
cinis, cineris m.	ash
circumactus, circumacta, circumactum	swept around, (having been) turned in a circle
claritas, claritatis f.	brightness
classis, classis f.	fleet
clausus, clausa, clausum	shut, closed
codicilli, codicillorum m. pl.	short note, message written on parchment
cognitus, cognita, cognitum	known, found out
collatio collationis f.	comparison
colligo, colligere, college, collectus	infer, deduce, put together in mind

communis, commune	shared, joint (in commune =
complector, complecti, complexus sum	together) embrace
concido, concidere, concidi	fall down, collapse
confero, conferre, contuli, collatus	load, carry
consilium, consilii n.	plan, idea
consolor, consolari, consolatus sum	console, comfort
conspicio, conspiciere, conspexi, conspectus	see, catch sight of, notice
conspicuus, conspicua, conspicuum	visible, in view
constringo, constringere, constrinxi, constrictus	tie down, bind
consulto, consultare, consultavi, consultatus	debate, consult
contrarius, contraria, contrarium	adverse, opposing, contrary
contuli	see 'confero'
copia, copiae f.	abundance, supply, opportunity
corpus, corporis n.	body
crassus, crassa, crassum	thick
creber, crebra, crebrum	frequent
credo, credere, credidi, creditus + dat	trust, believe
cresco, crescere, crevi, cretus	grow
cubiculum, cubiculi n.	bedroom
cum + subjunctive	when, since, because, although
cunctatus, cunctata, cunctatum	(having) hesitated
cursus, cursus m.	course
curvatus, curvata, curvatum	curving, (having been) curved

D

de + abl	from, down from, about
dedi	see 'do'
deduco, deducere, deduxi, deductus	launch, lead out
defero, deferre, detuli, delatus	take, bring away
defunctus defuncta defunctum	finished with, dead
dein/deinde	then
densus, densa, densum	thick
deprendo, deprendere, deprendi, deprensus	observe
desertus, deserta, desertum	deserted, lonely
destitutus, destituta, destitutum	abandoned, left alone
diaeta, diaetae f.	room
dictito dictitare dictitavi dictitatus	keep saying
dicto, dictare, dictavi, dictatus	dictate (notes)
dies, diei m.	day
diffundo, diffundere, diffusi, diffusus	spread out
diremptus, dirempta, diremptum	separated (from), cut off
discrimen, discriminis n.	danger, peril
dium, dii n.	sky (sub dio = in the open air)
domus, domus f.	home, house (domo = from home)
duo duae duo	two

E

e, ex + abl	from, out of
ecquis, ecquid	anyone, anything
elatus, elata, elatum	raised up, elevated
ego, mei	I, me
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	go out, leave
eligo, eligere, elegi, electus	choose
emotus, emota, emotum	torn away, detached
enim	for
enoto, enotare, enotavi, enotatus	note down
epistula, epistulae f.	letter
ergo	therefore
eripio, eripere, eripui, eruptus + dat	rescue (from), take away, snatch away
eruditus, erudita, eruditum	scholarly, educated
esse	see 'sum'
et	and, also, even
et ... et ...	both ... and ...
etiam	even, even so, also
evectus, evecta, evectum	carried out, conveyed
ex + abl	from, out of
excerpo, exceperere, excerpsi, excerptus	pick out
excitatus, excitata, excitatum	woken up, roused
excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatus	wake up, rouse, emphasise
exesus, exesa, exesum	porous

exitus, exitus m.	death, way out, escape
exprimo, exprimere, expressi, expressus	represent, imitate, model
exterritus, exterrita, exterritum	terrified

F

facio, facere, feci, factus	make, do
fax, facis f.	torch
ferè	around, about, almost
figura, figurae f.	figure, shape, feature
finis, finis m.	end
flamma, flammae f.	flame
flecto, flectere, flexi, flexus	bend, change, turn around
forma, formae f.	beauty, shape, appearance
formido, formidinis f.	fear, terror, horror
forte	by chance
fortis, forte	brave, fearless
fortuna, fortunae f.	fortune, luck
fractus, fracta, fractum	broken
frequens, gen. frequentis	densely populated, populous
frequenter	frequently
frigidus, frigida, frigidum	cold
fuga, fugae f.	escape, flight
fugio, fugere, fugi	run away, flee (from)
fuisse	see 'sum'
fulgor, fulgoris m.	glare

G

gloria, gloriae f.	glory
gratias ago	thank, be grateful
gravis, grave	heavy
gubernaculum, gubernaculi n.	rudder
gubernator, gubernatoris m.	helmsman
gusto, gustare, gustavi	taste, eat a little

H

habitus, habitus m.	appearance
haurio, haurire, hausi, haustus	drain, drink up
hilaris, hilare	cheerful
historia, historiae f.	history, story of past events
hora, horae f.	hour
hortor, hortari, hortatus sum	encourage, urge
huc	here, to this place
huc ... illuc	this way ... that way

I

iacens, gen. iacentis	lying (down)
iam	now
ibi	there
ignis, ignis m.	fire

ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
illic	there
illuc	there, to that place
imminens, gen. imminētis + dat.	threatening, hanging over
immortalis, immortale	immortal
imperium, imperii n.	power, command
impositus, imposita, impositum	imposed, put upon, placed on
in + abl.	in, on
in + acc.	into, onto, towards
incendium, incendii n.	fire, blaze
incertus, incerta, incertum	uncertain
incido, incidere, incidi	fall (on)
incidens, gen. incidentis	falling
inchoo, inchoare, inchoavi, inchoatus	begin
indico, indicare, indicavit, indicatus	point out, reveal, disclose
induo, induere, indui, indutus	put on (clothes), dress
infundo, infundere, infusi, infusus	pour in
inlaesus, inlaesa, inlaesum	uninjured, unhurt
innitens, gen. innitentis + dat.	leaning on
inquit	he says, he said
integer, integra, integrum	intact
interdum	sometimes, now and then
interim	meanwhile
intersum, interesse, interfui + dat.	attend, be present at, be involved in
intra + acc.	inside, within
intuens, gen. intuentis	looking at, viewing

inusitatus, inusitata, inustitatum	unusual
invalidus, invalida, invalidum	weak
invectus, invecta, invectum	carried in
inventus, inventa, inventum	found
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself
is, ea, id	he, she, it; that
ita	in this way, so, in such a way
iterum	again
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussus	order
iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutus	help, assist, favour

K

kal. = kalendas (from kalendae, kalendarum f.)	kalends, first day of the month
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L

lapis, lapidis m.	stone
latitudo, latitudinis f.	width, breadth
laturus, latura, laturum	about to bring, intending to bring
latus, lata, latum	wide, broad, extensive
lenio, lenire, lenivi, lenitus	calm
levis, leve	light
liburnica, liburnicae f.	fast light boat
limen, liminis n.	doorway, threshold

lintheum, linteī n.	linen cloth, sheet
litus, litoris n.	sea-shore, shore
locus, loci m.	place
longus, longa, longum	long
lotus, lota, lotum	having bathed
lumen, luminis n.	light, lamp

M

maculosus, maculosa, maculosum	stained
magis	more, more greatly
magnitudo, magnitudinis f.	size
magnus, magna, magnum	big, great, important
malo, malle, malui	prefer
malum, mali n.	dreadful thing, disaster
mare, maris n.	sea
mater, matris f.	mother
maxime	very greatly, most greatly
maximus, maxima, maximum	very great
me	see 'ego'
meatus, meatus m.	motion, passage
medius, media, medium	in the middle, (half-way) between
memoro, memorare, memoravi, memoratus	recall, remember, recount
metus, metus m.	fear
metuo, metuere, metui	fear, be afraid
meus, mea, meum	my

miraculum, miraculi n.	wonder, strange thing, phenomenon
Misenum, Miseni m	Misenum, a town on the promontory forming the northern end of the Bay of Naples
mixtus, mixta, mixtum	mixed
modo	only
monens, gen. monentis	warning, advising
mons, montis m.	mountain
mora, morae f.	delay
mors, mortis f.	death
motus, motus m.	movement
mox	soon
multi, multae, multa	many
munimentum, munimenti n.	protection, fortification

N

nam	for
natura, naturae f.	nature, natural condition
navis, navis f.	ship
nec	and not, nor
nego, negare, negavi, negatus	make impossible, deny
niger, nigra, nigrum	black, dark
nihil	nothing
nisi	except, unless
non	not
nondum	not yet

nonus, nona, nonum	ninth
nosco, noscere	get to know, investigate
novissimus, novissima, novissimum	last, most recent, newest
nox, noctis f.	night, darkness
nubes, nubis f.	cloud
nunc	now
nuto, nutare, nutavi, nutatus	shake, sway to and fro

O

obeo, obire, obii	meet, accomplish
obstans, gen. obstantis	obstructing, blocking the way
obstructus, obstructa, obstructum	obstructed
obversor, obversari, obversatus sum + dat.	move about near
oculus, oculi m.	eye
odor, odoris m.	perfume, smell
omnis, omne	all, every (omnia = everything)
opertus, operta, opertum	covered, covered up
oppletus, oppleta, oppletum	filled
ora, orae f.	coast
orior, oriri, ortus sum	rise up
oro, orare, oravi, oratus	beg

P

paulum	a little, slightly
per + acc	through
periculum, periculi n	danger
permaneo, permanere, permansi	remain, stay
persecutus, persecuta, persecutum	pursued, followed (here: described, recounted)
pervigilo, pervigilare, pervigilavi, pervigilatus	stay awake (all night)
peto, petere, petivi, petitus	make for, seek
pinus, pinus/pini f.	pine-tree
placeo, placer, placui + dat	suit, be pleasing to
plus, gen. pluris	more
Pomponianus, Pomponiani m.	Pomponianus
pondus, ponderis n.	weight
posco, poscere, poposci	demand, ask for
possum, posse, potui	can, be able
postea	afterwards
posterī, posterorum m. pl	posterity
potissimus, potissima, potissimum	most important
praenuntius, praenuntii m.	warning sign, foreteller
praesens, gen. praesentis	present, in person
procedo, procedere, processi	advance, proceed, go forth
procul	far off, at a distance
propero, properare, properavi, properatus	hurry, hasten
propior, propius	nearer

propono, proponere, proposui, propositus	propose, intend, promise
propter + acc.	because of
prout	depending on
proximus, proxima, proximum	very close
pumex, pumicis m.	pumice

Q

quadriremis, quadriremis, f.	warship
quamquam	although
quasi	as if
- que	and
qui, quae, quod	who, which
quia	because
quidam, quaedam, quoddam	one, a certain
quidem	indeed, certainly
quies, quietis f.	rest
quiescens, gen. quiescentis	resting
quiesco, quiescere, quievi, quietus	rest

R

ramus, rami m.	branch
ratio, rationis f.	reason, rational argument
recens, gen. recentis	recent
rectus, recta, rectum	straight

Rectina, Rectinae f.	Rectina
recubans, gen. recubantis	reclining, lying down
redditus, reddita, redditum	given back, returned
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, return
refero, referre, retuli, relatus	bring back, refer
rego, regere, rexi, rectus	command, control, rule
relictus, relicta, relictum	left behind
reluceo, relucere, reluxi	blaze, shine out
remedium, remedii n.	cure
resido, residere, resedi	subside
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsus	reply, answer
retro	back
ruina, ruinae f.	ruin, debris
rursus	again, on the other hand

S

sarcinae, sarcinarum f.pl.	luggage
scio, scire, scivi, scitus	know
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write
se	himself, herself, themselves
secundissimus, secundissima, secundissimum	very favourable (wind)
securitas, securitatis f.	safety, composure
sed	but
sedes, sedis f.	foundation
semel	once

senescens, gen. senescentis	growing old
sensim	gradually, gently
September, Septembris m.	September
septimus, septimal, septimum	seventh
servolus, servoli m.	young slave
si	if
similis, simile + dat.	similar to, like, resembling, appearing
similitudo, similitudinis f.	similarity
sinus, sinus m.	bay
sol, solis m.	sun
solea, soleae f.	sandal
solitudo, solitudinis f.	solitude
solutus, soluta, solutum	loosened, freed
solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus	loosen, dispel
somnus, somni m.	sleep
sonans, gen, sonantis	noisy
sordidus, sordida, sordidum	dirty
species, speciei f.	appearance
spiritus, spiritus m.	breath, blast, breeze
Stabiae, Stabiarum f. pl.	Stabiae
statim	at once, immediately
stomachus, stomachi m.	windpipe
studio, studere, studui + dat	study, take an interest in, pay attention to
studiosus, studiosa, studiosum + gen.	keen on
sub + acc/abl	under
subiaceo, subiacere, subiacui	lie beneath, be at the foot of

subitus, subita, subitum	sudden
subsisto, subsistere, substi + dat	withstand, stay, make a stand
suffero, sufferre, sustuli, sublatus	carry under, hold up, bear
sulphur, sulphuris n.	sulphur
sum, esse, fui	be
super + acc	on, on top of
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectus	get up
suus, sua, suum	his, her, their own

T

tamen	however
tantus, tanta, tantum	so great
Tascus, Tasci m.	Tascus
tectum, tecti n.	roof, building
tenebrae, tenebrarum f. pl.	darkness, shadows
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus	hold, keep
terra, terrae f.	ground, land
tertius, tertia, tertium	third
timor, timoris m.	fear
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over, hand down
tremor, tremoris m.	tremor
trepidans, gen. trepidantis	trembling
trepidatio, trepidationis f.	alarm, panic
truncus, trunci m.	trunk (of a tree)
tu, tui	you (singular)

tum

then

tunc

then, at that moment

U

ubi

when

ullus, ullua, ullum

any

una

as well, together, with him

unde

from where

unus, una, unum

one

utor, uti, usus sum + abl.

use, here with sol: sunbathe

ut

as, just as, like

V

vadum, vadi n.

shallow water

vagor, vagari, vagatus sum

wander, roam around

vale

goodbye, farewell

vanesco, vanescere,

vanish, drift away

varius, varia, varium

various, varied

vastus, vasta, vastum

huge, vast, empty, enormous

velut

like, just as if

venio, venire, veni, ventus

come

ventus, venti m.

wind

verto, vertere, verti, versus

turn, change

verus, vera, verum

true, real

Vesuvius, Vesuvii m.	Mount Vesuvius
video, videre, vidi, visus	see
videor, videri visus sum	seem
villa, villae, f.	house, villa
victus, victa, victum	overcome, defeated
vinco, vincere, vici, victus	overcome, defeat, win
vir, viri m.	man
volo, velle, volui	want